

2 Chronicles 28:1-27 **Ahaz - Wicked King of Judah**

Ahaz Reigns in Judah (2 Kings 16:1-4)

- 1 Ahaz was twenty years old when he became king, and he reigned sixteen years in Jerusalem; and he did not do what was right in the sight of Yahweh (the Lord), as his father David had done.
- 2 For he walked in the ways of the kings of Israel, and made molded images for the Baals.
- 3 He burned incense in the Valley of the Son of Hinnom, and burned his children in the fire, according to the abominations of the nations whom Yahweh (the Lord) had cast out before the children of Israel.
- 4 And he sacrificed and burned incense on the high places, on the hills, and under every green tree.

Syria and Israel Defeat Judah (2 Kings 16:5,6; Isaiah 7:1)

- 5 Therefore Yahweh Elohayv (the Lord his God) delivered him into the hand of the king of Syria. They defeated him, and carried away a great multitude of them as captives, and brought them to Damascus. Then he was also delivered into the hand of the king of Israel, who defeated him with a great slaughter.
- 6 For Pekah the son of Remaliah killed one hundred and twenty thousand in Judah in one day, all valiant men, because they had forsaken Yahweh Elohey (the Lord God) of their fathers.
- 7 Zichri, a mighty man of Ephraim, killed Maaseiah the king's son, Azrikam the officer over the house, and Elkanah who was second to the king.
- 8 And the children of Israel carried away captive of their brethren two hundred thousand women, sons, and daughters; and they also took away much spoil from them, and brought the spoil to Samaria.

Israel Returns the Captives

- 9 But a prophet of Yahweh (the Lord) was there, whose name was Oded; and he went out before the army that came to Samaria, and said to them: "Look, because Yahweh Elohey (the Lord God) of your fathers was angry with Judah, He has delivered them into your hand; but you have killed them in a rage that reaches up to heaven.
- 10 And now you propose to force the children of Judah and Jerusalem to be your male and female slaves; but are you not also guilty before Yahweh Eloheykm (the Lord your God)?
- 11 Now hear me, therefore, and return the captives, whom you have taken captive from your brethren, for the fierce wrath of Yahweh (the Lord) is upon you."

12 Then some of the heads of the children of Ephraim, Azariah the son of Johanan, Berechiah the son of Meshillemoth, Jehizkiah the son of Shallum, and Amasa the son of Hadlai, stood up against those who came from the war,

13 and said to them, "You shall not bring the captives here, for we already have offended Yahweh (the Lord). You intend to add to our sins and to our guilt; for our guilt is great, and there is fierce wrath against Israel."

14 So the armed men left the captives and the spoil before the leaders and all the assembly.

15 Then the men who were designated by name rose up and took the captives, and from the spoil they clothed all who were naked among them, dressed them and gave them sandals, gave them food and drink, and anointed them; and they let all the feeble ones ride on donkeys. So they brought them to their brethren at Jericho, the city of palm trees. Then they returned to Samaria.

Assyria Refuses to Help Judah (2 Kings 16:7-9)

- 16 At the same time King Ahaz sent to the kings of Assyria to help him.
- 17 For again the Edomites had come, attacked Judah, and carried away captives.
- 18 The Philistines also had invaded the cities of the lowland and of the South of Judah, and had taken Beth Shemesh, Aijalon, Gederoth, Sochoh with its villages, Timnah with its villages, and Gimzo with its villages; and they dwelt there.
- 19 For Yahweh (the Lord) brought Judah low because of Ahaz king of Israel, for he had encouraged moral decline in Judah and had been continually unfaithful to Yahweh (the Lord).
- 20 Also Tiglath-Pileser king of Assyria came to him and distressed him, and did not assist him.
- 21 For Ahaz took part of the treasures from Beit Yahweh (the house of the Lord), from the house of the king, and from the leaders, and he gave it to the king of Assyria; but he did not help him.

Apostasy and Death of Ahaz (2 Kings 16:12-20)

- 22 Now in the time of his distress King Ahaz became increasingly unfaithful to Yahweh (the Lord). This is that King Ahaz.
- 23 For he sacrificed to the gods of Damascus which had defeated him, saying, "Because the gods of the kings of Syria help them, I will sacrifice to them that they may help me." But they were the ruin of him and of all Israel.
- 24 So Ahaz gathered the articles of Beit Elohiym (the house of God), cut in pieces the articles of Beit Elohiym (the house of God), shut up the doors of Beit Elohiym (the house of Yahweh), and made for himself altars in every corner of Jerusalem.
- 25 And in every single city of Judah he made high places to burn incense to other gods, and provoked to anger Beit Elohey (the house of God) of his fathers.
- 26 Now the rest of his acts and all his ways, from first to last, indeed they are written in the book of the kings of Judah and Israel.
- 27 So Ahaz rested with his fathers, and they buried him in the city, in Jerusalem; but they did not bring him into the tombs of the kings of Israel. Then Hezekiah his son reigned in his place.

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Facts Revealed:

Ahaz Reigns in Judah (2 Kings 16:1-4)

- ✧ Ahaz was twenty years old when he became king, and he reigned sixteen years in Jerusalem; and he did not do what was right in the sight of Yahweh (the Lord), as his father David had done.

For he walked in the ways of the kings of Israel, and made molded images for the Baals.

He burned incense in the Valley of the Son of Hinnom, and burned his children in the fire, according to the abominations of the nations whom Yahweh (the Lord) had cast out before the children of Israel.

And he sacrificed and burned incense on the high places, on the hills, and under every green tree. [2 Chronicles 28:1-4]

- ✧ From Jotham a godly king of Judah to his son Ahaz a most wicked king of Judah demonstrates that a wicked society can in one generation destroy the work of a righteous leader and set up a nation for the wrath of God.
- ✧ Though Jotham had been a righteous king, the people continued to act corruptly. [2 Chronicles 27:2]
- ✧ Ahaz became king of Judah 18 years before Israel was carried captive by the Assyrians.
- ✧ Ahaz followed all the sins of the kings of Israel. [2 Chronicles 28:1-4]

Syria and Israel Defeat Judah (2 Kings 16:5,6; Isaiah 7:1) [2 Chronicles 28:5-8]

- ✧ Because of the sins of Ahaz and the people of Judah, Yahweh Elohayv delivered them into the hand of the king of Syria who carried a great multitude of them captive to Damascus.
- ✧ Yahweh also delivered them into the hand of the king of Israel who defeated them with a great slaughter of 120,000 men including Maaseiah son of Ahaz, Azrikam the officer over the house and Elkanah second to the king.
- ✧ The people of Israel also carried away captive 200,000 of the women, sons, and daughters of their brethren the people of Judah along with much spoil to Samaria.

Israel Returns the Captives [2 Chronicles 28:9-15]

- ✧ Obed a prophet of Yahweh met them on the way to Samaria and said that Yahweh had delivered Judah into their hand because of His anger over all their sins.
- ✧ He warned them that their own sins before Yahweh is great and their behavior toward Judah in a rage that reaches heaven only adds to their guilt and the fierce wrath of Yahweh is upon them.
- ✧ He advised them to return the captives of their brethren from Judah.
- ✧ Some of the heads of Ephraim said to them, "You shall not bring the captives here, for we already have offended Yahweh (the Lord). You intend to add to our sins and to our guilt; for our guilt is great, and there is fierce wrath against Israel."
- ✧ The captives were clothed and fed from the spoil, and returned to Jericho.

Assyria Refuses to Help Judah (2 Kings 16:7-9) [2 Chronicles 28:16-21]

- ✧ Yahweh delivered Ahaz and Judah into the hands of the Edomites, Philistines, and the Assyrians.
- ✧ Ahaz gave treasures from Beit Yahweh and from the king's house to the king of Assyria to help him but Assyria did not help but only distressed him.
- ✧ When punishment comes from Yahweh, turning to man for help is foolishness.

Apostasy and Death of Ahaz (2 Kings 16:12-20) [2 Chronicles 28:22-27]

- ✧ Ahaz became increasingly unfaithful to Yahweh, instead of turning to Him in repentance. For he sacrificed to the gods of Damascus which had defeated him, saying, "Because the gods of the kings of Syria help them, I will sacrifice to them that they may help me."
- ✧ Ahaz also desecrated Beit Yahweh and shut up its doors.
- ✧ His increased idolatry were the ruin of Ahaz and Judah.
- ✧ The rest of his acts and all his ways, from first to last are written in the book of the kings of Judah and Israel.
- ✧ Ahaz died and they buried him in the city, in Jerusalem; but they did not bring him into the tombs of the kings of Israel.
Then Hezekiah his son reigned in his place.