

2 Samuel 7:1-29 **God's Covenant with David – David's Response**

God's Covenant with David (1 Chronicles 17:1-15)

¹ Now it came to pass when the king was dwelling in his house, and the Lord had given him rest from all his enemies all around, ² that the king said to Nathan the prophet, "See now, I dwell in a house of cedar, but the ark of God dwells inside tent curtains."

³ Then Nathan said to the king, "Go, do all that is in your heart, for the Lord is with you."

⁴ But it happened that night that the word of the Lord came to Nathan, saying, ⁵ "Go and tell My servant David, 'Thus says the Lord: "Would you build a house for Me to dwell in? ⁶ For I have not dwelt in a house since the time that I brought the children of Israel up from Egypt, even to this day, but have moved about in a tent and in a tabernacle. ⁷ Wherever I have moved about with all the children of Israel, have I ever spoken a word to anyone from the tribes of Israel, whom I commanded to shepherd My people Israel, saying, 'Why have you not built Me a house of cedar?'"

⁸ Now therefore, thus shall you say to My servant David, 'Thus says the Lord of hosts: "I took you from the sheepfold, from following the sheep, to be ruler over My people, over Israel. ⁹ And I have been with you wherever you have gone, and have cut off all your enemies from before you, and have made you a great name, like the name of the great men who are on the earth. ¹⁰ Moreover I will appoint a place for My people Israel, and will plant them, that they may dwell in a place of their own and move no more; nor shall the sons of wickedness oppress them anymore, as previously, ¹¹ since the time that I commanded judges to be over My people Israel, and have caused you to rest from all your enemies. Also the Lord tells you that He will make you a house.

¹² "When your days are fulfilled and you rest with your fathers, I will set up your seed after you, who will come from your body, and I will establish his kingdom. ¹³ He shall build a house for My name, and I will establish the throne of his kingdom forever. ¹⁴ I will be his Father, and he shall be My son. If he commits iniquity, I will chasten him with the rod of men and with the blows of the sons of men. ¹⁵ But My mercy shall not depart from him, as I took it from Saul, whom I removed from before you. ¹⁶ And your house and your kingdom shall be established forever before you. Your throne shall be established forever.""

¹⁷ According to all these words and according to all this vision, so Nathan spoke to David.

David's Thanksgiving to God (1 Chronicles 17:16-27)

¹⁸ Then King David went in and sat before the Lord; and he said: "Who am I, O Lord God? And what is my house, that You have brought me this far? ¹⁹ And yet this was a small thing in Your sight, O Lord God; and You have also spoken of Your servant's house for a great while to come. Is this the manner of man, O Lord God? ²⁰ Now what more can David say to You? For You, Lord God, know Your servant.

²¹ For Your word's sake, and according to Your own heart, You have done all these great things, to make Your servant know them. ²² Therefore You are great, O Lord God. For there is none like You, nor is there any God besides You, according to all that we have heard with our ears. ²³ And who is like Your people, like Israel, the one nation on the earth whom God went to redeem for Himself as a people, to make for Himself a name — and to do for Yourself great and awesome

deeds for Your land — before Your people whom You redeemed for Yourself from Egypt, the nations, and their gods? ²⁴ For You have made Your people Israel Your very own people forever; and You, Lord, have become their God.

²⁵ "Now, O Lord God, the word which You have spoken concerning Your servant and concerning his house, establish it forever and do as You have said. ²⁶ So let Your name be magnified forever, saying, 'The Lord of hosts is the God over Israel.' And let the house of Your servant David be established before You. ²⁷ For You, O Lord of hosts, God of Israel, have revealed this to Your servant, saying, 'I will build you a house.' Therefore Your servant has found it in his heart to pray this prayer to You.

²⁸ "And now, O Lord God, You are God, and Your words are true, and You have promised this goodness to Your servant. ²⁹ Now therefore, let it please You to bless the house of Your servant, that it may continue before You forever; for You, O Lord God, have spoken it, and with Your blessing let the house of Your servant be blessed forever."

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Facts Revealed:

God's Covenant with David [2 Samuel 7:1-17, 1 Chronicles 17:1-15]

- ✧ The highest desire in the heart of David was toward the Lord God. [2 Samuel 7:1-3]
 - ✧ David trusted God as a shepherd and credited the Lord for his victory over the lion and the bear, then again when he faced Goliath the giant champion of the Philistines, for his deliverance from the threat of Saul, and for his victories over the Philistines as king of Israel. [1 Samuel 17:34-37, 45-47, 18:8 – 27:4, 2 Samuel 5:17-25]
 - ✧ Now the Lord has given David peace on every side, and Hiram king of Tyre has built David a house of cedar. [2 Samuel 5:11-12, 7:1, 1 Chronicles 14:17]
 - ✧ Now that David is secure in his house of cedar and established in his kingdom, secure from all his enemies all around, his first thought is to build a house for his God.
 - ✧ Nathan the prophet thought it was a good idea because it was obvious that Yahweh was with David.
- ✧ Dabar Yahweh (the Word of the Lord) came to Nathan that night, disagreed, and sent him back to David with a promise that a son of David will build a house for the **Name** of the Lord. [2 Samuel 7:4-9]
 - ✧ Yahweh has moved about in a tent and a Tabernacle from the time He brought the Children of Israel out of Egypt and has never asked anyone to build Him a house.
 - ✧ Yahweh reminded David that He had taken David from following the sheep and made him ruler over Israel, the people of the Lord.
 - ✧ Yahweh has been with David wherever David has gone and has cut off all David's enemies from before him.
 - ✧ Yahweh has made the name of David famous like the great men of the earth.
- ✧ God's Covenant with David: Yahweh promised that He will: [2 Samuel 7:10-17]
 - ✧ Provide a place for His people Israel where they will be secure and none will oppress them any more. (This is a reference to the Messianic Kingdom of God where Israel will be restored for the thousand year reign of Messiah).
 - ✧ Yahweh will make David a house.
 - ✧ When David's days are fulfilled, David will rest with his fathers.
 - ✧ A son of David will build a house for the **Name** of Yahweh. (No structure can contain Yahweh Himself, but it can represent His Name and reputation).

- ✧ Yahweh will establish his throne and kingdom forever.
 - ✧ If he commits iniquity, he will be chastised by men, but the mercy of Yahweh will not depart from him.
 - ✧ David's house, kingdom, and throne will be established forever.
 - ✧ According to all these words and according to all this vision, so Nathan spoke to David.
- David's Thanksgiving to God** [2 Samuel 7:18-29, 1 Chron 17:16-27]
- ✧ David's astonishment at the scope of God's promise is revealed in his response.
 - ✧ David demonstrated great humility when he sat before Yahweh and asked, "Who am I, O Adoney Yahweh (Lord God)? And what is my house, that You have brought me this far?"
 - ✧ We see his wonder at the high acclaim given him by God Himself.
 - ✧ It is interesting to realize that all subsequent kings both of Israel and of Judah are compared with David and found wanting.
 - ✧ Considering what God has done for His people Israel for the last 440 years since bringing them out of Egypt, David considers the things the Lord has done for himself to be insignificant in the eyes of the Lord yet great in the eyes of David.
 - ✧ God has spoken of David's house for a great while to come.
 - ✧ David acknowledged that God knows his servant very well.
 - ✧ David acknowledged that all God has done for His people Israel was for the sake of God's own reputation in keeping His Word, and according to His Own Will, so that His servant might know them.
 - ✧ Adoney Yahweh (Lord God) is great, there is no god beside Him from all we have heard with our ears..
 - ✧ There is no other people whom God has redeemed for himself from Egypt, proving to the nations that their gods are nothing, and establishing His own fame among the nations.
 - ✧ God has made Israel His own people forever and established Himself as their God
 - ✧ David then yields fully to the Lord and asked God to do as He had said.
 - ✧ The result David expects is that the Name of Yahweh will be magnified forever.
 - ✧ Yahweh Tsebaavot (The Lord of Hosts) is Elohiym (God) over Israel.
 - ✧ Let the house of David be established before God.
 - ✧ For You, O Lord of hosts, God of Israel, have revealed this to Your servant, saying, 'I will build you a house.'
 - ✧ Therefore Your servant has found it in his heart to pray this prayer to You.
 - ✧ "And now, O Lord God, You are God, and Your words are true, and You have promised this goodness to Your servant.
 - ✧ Now therefore, let it please You to bless the house of Your servant, that it may continue before You forever; for You, O Lord God, have spoken it, and with Your blessing let the house of Your servant be blessed forever."
 - ✧ The blessedness of an eternal promise from the Lord is wonderful to receive.
 - ✧ This is also the basis of the eternal hope of Saints of the Lord Jesus our Messiah, God said it, we know it is good and will certainly come to pass.
 - ✧ It will all be fully fulfilled at the time of the Kingdom age and eternity thereafter. Hallelu'Yah (Praise the Lord).