Acts 1:15-26 Appointment of Matthias as replacement for Judas Iscariot

15 And in those days Peter stood up in the midst of the disciples (altogether the number of names was about a hundred and twenty), and said, 16 Men and brethren, this Scripture had to be fulfilled, which the Holy Spirit spoke before by the mouth of David concerning Judas, who became a guide to those who arrested Jesus; 17 for he was numbered with us and obtained a part in this ministry." 18 (Now this man purchased a field with the wages of iniquity; and falling headlong, he burst open in the middle and all his entrails gushed out. 19 And it became known to all those dwelling in Jerusalem; so that field is called in their own language, Akel Dama, that is, Field of Blood.) 20 For it is written in the book of Psalms:

'Let his dwelling place be desolate, And let no one live in it'; and,

'Let another take his office.'

21 "Therefore, of these men who have accompanied us all the time that the Lord Jesus went in and out among us, 22 beginning from the baptism of John to that day when He was taken up from us, one of these must become a witness with us of His resurrection." 23 And they proposed two: Joseph called Barsabas, who was surnamed Justus, and Matthias. 24 And they prayed and said, "You, O Lord, who know the hearts of all, show which of these two You have chosen 25 to take part in this ministry and apostleship from which Judas by transgression fell, that he might go to his own place." 26 And they cast their lots, and the lot fell on Matthias. And he was numbered with the eleven apostles. NKJV

Facts Revealed:

- Twelve Apostles had been appointed by Jesus Himself. [Luke 6:12-13, Matthew 10:2-4]
- The criterion for selection had been given by Jesus [John 15:27]
- The end result for the Apostles is to sit on twelve thrones judging the twelve tribes of Israel, so there is a need for twelve Apostles in number. [Matthew 19:28]
 - → They needed to have been with Jesus from the beginning (the Baptism of John), and eyewitnesses of the Resurrection and Ascension of Jesus. [John 15:27, Acts 1:21-22]
- The number of those waiting in the Upper Room had grown to 120 persons including the women. [Acts 1:15]
- [⊕] Judas had been among the Apostles appointed by Jesus, but had fallen from his Apostleship and lost his salvation when he betrayed Jesus and perished with a curse according to prophecy of David and of Jesus.

 [Matthew 26:24, Mark 14:21, Luke 22:22, Psalm 109:8]
 - ♦ Prophetic Scripture again is fulfilled.
- \$\frac{1}{2}\$ Judas had gone to his place in perdition according Jesus and Peter. [John 17:12, Acts 1:25]
- Peter again demonstrated his leadership qualities.
- Two candidates were selected by the Apostles.
- The choice between them was done by prayer and casting of lots.
- A Matthias was selected and appointed to replace Judas Iscariot.