

Ezra 6:1-22 **Decree of Darius – Temple Completed – Passover Celebrated**

The Decree of Darius

1 Then King Darius issued a decree, and a search was made in the archives, where the treasures were stored in Babylon.

2 And at Achmetha, in the palace that is in the province of Media, a scroll was found, and in it a record was written thus:

3 In the first year of King Cyrus, King Cyrus issued a decree concerning Beit 'Elaahaa (the house of God) at Jerusalem: "Let the house be rebuilt, the place where they offered sacrifices; and let the foundations of it be firmly laid, its height sixty cubits and its width sixty cubits,

4 with three rows of heavy stones and one row of new timber. Let the expenses be paid from the king's treasury.

5 Also let the gold and silver articles of Beit 'Elaahaa (the house of God), which Nebuchadnezzar took from the temple which is in Jerusalem and brought to Babylon, be restored and taken back to the temple which is in Jerusalem, each to its place; and deposit them in Beit 'Elaahaa (the house of God)" —

6 Now therefore, Tattenai, governor of the region beyond the River, and Shethar-Boznai, and your companions the Persians who are beyond the River, keep yourselves far from there.

7 Let the work of Beit 'Elaahaa (the house of God) alone; let the governor of the Jews and the elders of the Jews build Beit 'Elaahaa (the house of God) on its site.

8 Moreover I issue a decree as to what you shall do for the elders of these Jews, for the building of Beit 'Elaahaa (the house of God): Let the cost be paid at the king's expense from taxes on the region beyond the River; this is to be given immediately to these men, so that they are not hindered.

9 And whatever they need — young bulls, rams, and lambs for the burnt offerings of le'-Alaah Shamayaa (the God of heaven), wheat, salt, wine, and oil, according to the request of the priests who are in Jerusalem — let it be given them day by day without fail,

10 that they may offer sacrifices of sweet aroma to le'-Alaah Shamayaa (the God of heaven), and pray for the life of the king and his sons.

11 Also I issue a decree that whoever alters this edict, let a timber be pulled from his house and erected, and let him be hanged on it; and let his house be made a refuse heap because of this.

12 And may 'Elaahaa (the God) who causes His name to dwell there destroy any king or people who put their hand to alter it, or to destroy Beit 'Elaahaa (the house of God) which is in Jerusalem. I Darius issue a decree; let it be done diligently.

The Temple Completed and Dedicated

13 Then Tattenai, governor of the region beyond the River, Shethar-Boznai, and their companions diligently did according to what King Darius had sent.

14 So the elders of the Jews built, and they prospered through the prophesying of Haggai the prophet and Zechariah the son of Iddo. And they built and finished it, according to the commandment of 'Alaah Yisrael (the God of Israel), and according to the command of Cyrus, Darius, and Artaxerxes king of Persia.

15 Now the temple was finished on the third day of the month of Adar, which was in the sixth year of the reign of King Darius.

16 Then the children of Israel, the priests and the Levites and the rest of the descendants of the captivity, celebrated the dedication of Beit 'Elaahaa (this house of God) with joy.

17 And they offered sacrifices at the dedication of Beit 'Elaahaa (the house of God), one hundred bulls, two hundred rams, four hundred lambs, and as a sin offering for all Israel twelve male goats, according to the number of the tribes of Israel.

18 They assigned the priests to their divisions and the Levites to their divisions, over the service of 'Elaahaa (God) in Jerusalem, as it is written in the Book of Moses.

The Passover Celebrated (cf. Deuteronomy 16:1-8)

19 And the descendants of the captivity kept the Passover on the fourteenth day of the first month.

20 For the priests and the Levites had purified themselves; all of them were ritually clean. And they slaughtered the Passover lambs for all the descendants of the captivity, for their brethren the priests, and for themselves.

21 Then the children of Israel who had returned from the captivity ate together with all who had separated themselves from the filth of the nations of the land in order to seek Yahweh Elohey Yisrael (the Lord God of Israel).

22 And they kept the Feast of Unleavened Bread seven days with joy; for Yahweh (the Lord) made them joyful, and turned the heart of the king of Assyria toward them, to strengthen their hands in the work of Beit Elohiym, Elohey Yisrael (the house of God, the God of Israel).

NKJV

Facts Revealed:

The Decree of Darius

✧ Darius called for a search and found the decree of Cyrus. [Ezra 6:1-12]

✧ Darius confirmed the decree to the Persian Governor and his Persian companions of the region beyond the River and commanded them not to interfere with the work. [Ezra 6:1-7]

✧ Then he issued a decree that they should provide financing for the building of Beit 'Elaahaa at the expense of the king from the taxes on the region beyond the River. [Ezra 6:8]

✧ They are to provide all that is needed for sacrifice to the God of Heaven and pray for the king and his sons. [Ezra 6:9-10]

✧ This decree is accompanied by a command for anyone who attempts to alter these instructions to be hanged on a timber from his own house. [Ezra 6:11-12]

Temple construction Completed and Dedicated

✧ The Persian governor of the region beyond the River and his companions did as Darius commanded. [Ezra 6:13]

✧ The work was done and finished according to the commandment of the God of Israel. It was authorized by the commandments of Cyrus, Darius, and Artaxerxes kings of Persia. [Ezra 6:15]

✧ The Temple was dedicated and the Priests and Levites were assigned to their divisions of service. [Ezra 6:16-18]

The Passover Celebrated (cf. Deuteronomy 16:1-8)

✧ The Children of Israel who had returned from captivity to seek Yahweh Elohey Yisrael kept the Passover and Feast of Unleavened Bread joyfully because Yahweh had turned the hearts of the kings of Assyria toward them and strengthened them for the work of Beit Elohiym, Elohey Yisrael. [Ezra 6:19-22]