

Nehemiah 5:1-19 **Oppression among the Jews – Nehemiah's Rebuke and call for Restoration**

Oppression among the Jews

1 And there was a great outcry of the people and their wives against their Jewish brethren.

2 For there were those who said, "We, our sons, and our daughters are many; therefore let us get grain, that we may eat and live."

3 There were also some who said, "We have mortgaged our lands and vineyards and houses, that we might buy grain because of the famine."

4 There were also those who said, "We have borrowed money for the king's tax on our lands and vineyards.

5 Yet now our flesh is as the flesh of our brethren, our children as their children; and indeed we are forcing our sons and our daughters to be slaves, and some of our daughters have been brought into slavery. It is not in our power to redeem them, for other men have our lands and vineyards."

Nehemiah rebuked the nobles & leaders and called for Restoration

6 And I became very angry when I heard their outcry and these words.

7 After serious thought, I rebuked the nobles and rulers, and said to them, "Each of you is exacting usury from his brother." So I called a great assembly against them.

8 And I said to them, "According to our ability we have redeemed our Jewish brethren who were sold to the nations. Now indeed, will you even sell your brethren? Or should they be sold to us?" Then they were silenced and found nothing to say.

9 Then I said, "What you are doing is not good. Should you not walk in the fear of Eloheynu (our God) because of the reproach of the nations, our enemies?"

10 I also, with my brethren and my servants, am lending them money and grain. Please, let us stop this usury!

11 Restore now to them, even this day, their lands, their vineyards, their olive groves, and their houses, also a hundredth of the money and the grain, the new wine and the oil, that you have charged them."

12 So they said, "We will restore it, and will require nothing from them; we will do as you say." Then I called the priests, and required an oath from them that they would do according to this promise.

13 Then I shook out the fold of my garment and said, "So may Elohiym (God) shake out each man from his house, and from his property, who does not perform this promise. Even thus may he be shaken out and emptied."

And all the assembly said, "Amen!" and praised Yahweh (the Lord). Then the people did according to this promise.

The Example of Nehemiah

14 Moreover, from the time that **I was appointed to be their governor in the land of Judah**, from the twentieth year until the thirty-second year of King Artaxerxes, twelve years, neither I nor my brothers ate the governor's provisions.

15 But the former governors who were before me laid burdens on the people, and took from them bread and wine, besides forty shekels of silver. Yes, even their servants bore rule over the people, but I did not do so, because of the fear of Elohiym (God).

16 Indeed, I also continued the work on this wall, and we did not buy any land. All my servants were gathered there for the work.

17 And at my table were one hundred and fifty Jews and rulers, besides those who came to us from the nations around us.

18 Now that which was prepared daily was one ox and six choice sheep. Also fowl were prepared for me, and once every ten days an abundance of all kinds of wine. Yet in spite of this I did not demand the governor's provisions, because the bondage was heavy on this people.

19 Remember me, Elohay (my God), for good, according to all that I have done for this people.
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Facts Revealed:

Oppression among the Jews [[Nehemiah 5:1-5](#)]

- ✧ The People were impoverished by rulers of the Jews enriching themselves through taxation and usury (extremely high interest loans).

Nehemiah rebuked the nobles & leaders and called for Restoration [[Nehemiah 5:6-13](#)]

- ✧ Nehemiah called for an end of the usury and restoration of lands, vineyards, olive groves and a hundredth of the money, grain, new wine, and oil they had charged the people.
- ✧ The rulers of the Jews said, "We will restore it, and will require nothing from them; we will do as you say."
- ✧ Then he called the priests and required an oath from them to do the same.
- ✧ The people did according to their promise.

The Example of Nehemiah [[Nehemiah 5:14-19](#)]

- ✧ Nehemiah had been appointed Governor of the land of Judah for twelve years by King Artaxerxes [[Nehemiah 5:14](#)]
- ✧ Nehemiah and his brothers set the example and did not even collect the provisions allow for the governors. Former governors had laid heavy burdens on the people, but Nehemiah did not do so because of the fear of Elohiym.
- ✧ They bought no land but remained focused on the work on the wall of Jerusalem.
- ✧ And at my table were one hundred and fifty Jews and rulers, besides those who came to us from the nations around us.
Now that which was prepared daily was one ox and six choice sheep. Also fowl were prepared for me, and once every ten days an abundance of all kinds of wine. Yet in spite of this I did not demand the governor's provisions, because the bondage was heavy on this people. [[Nehemiah 5:17-18](#)]
- ✧ Remember me, Elohay (my God), for good, according to all that I have done for this people. [[Nehemiah 5:19](#)]